Contents

Preface xi

Conference Organisation xii

Chapter 1. Growth and structure

De Miguel, J.J., A. Cebollada, J.M. Gallego, R. Miranda, C.M. Schneider, P. Schuster and J. Kirschner
Influence of the growth conditions on the magnetic properties of fcc cobalt films: from monolayers to superlattices (*Invited paper*) 1

Gautier, F. and D. Stoeffler
Electronic structure, magnetism and growth of ultrathin films of transition metals 10

Maurer, M., M. Piecuch, M.F. Ravet, J.C. Ousset, J.P. Sánchez, C. Aaron, J. Dekoster, D. Raoux, A. De Andres, M. De Santis, A. Fontaine, F. Baudelet, J.L. Rouvière and B. Dieny
Magnetism and structure in hexagonal Fe/Ru superlattices with short periodicity 15

Purcell, S.T., H.W. van Kesteren, E.C. Cosman and W. Hoving
Structural and magnetic studies of ultrathin epitaxial Co films deposited on a Pd(111) single crystal 25

Boeglin, C., A. Barbier, F. Scheurer, B. Carrière and J.P. Deville
Evidence of epitaxial cobalt on platinum (100) surfaces 31

Shinjo, T., N. Nakayma, I. Moritani, H. Dohnomae and S. Sugiyama
Structural and magnetic properties of 3d/Sb multilayers 35

Flevaris, N.K., Th. Karakostas, J. Stoemenos and K. Batas
Growth modes and structural characterization in magnetic multilayers 39

Gondō, Y., K. Aoyagi, T. Ishi and H. Kogure and Y. Suezawa
Structure and magnetic properties of self-ion-implanted Fe and Ni films 43

Chien, C.J., R.F.C. Farrow, C.H. Lee, C.J. Lin and E.E. Marinero
High-resolution transmission electron microscopy studies of seeded epitaxial Co/Pt superlattices 47

Clarke, R., F.J. Lamelas, H.D. Hui, F. Baudelet, E. Dartyge and A. Fontaine
X-ray scattering and absorption studies of epitaxial strains in Co–Au superlattices 53

Chapter 2. Interlayer coupling and magnetoresistance

Grünberg, P., J. Barnas, F. Saurenbach, J.A. Fuß, A. Wolf and M. Vohl
Layered magnetic structures: antiferromagnetic type interlayer coupling and magnetoresistance due to antiparallel alignment (*Invited paper*) 58

Levy, P.M. and S.F. Zhang
Theory of magnetoresistance in magnetic superlattices (*Invited paper*) 67

Heinrich, B., Z. Celinski, K. Myrtle, J.F. Cochran, A.S. Arrott and J. Kirschner
The growth of metastable bcc Cu(001) and lattice expanded Pd(001) and magnetic coupling in Fe/Cu/Fe and Fe/Pd/Fe trilayers 75

Schwenk, D., F. Fishman and F. Schwabl
Theory of ferromagnetic multilayers 80

Edwards, D.M. and J. Mathon
Oscillations in exchange coupling across a nonmagnetic metallic layer 85

Martínez, J.L., A. Cebollada, J.M. Gallego, J.J. de Miguel, C. Ocal, R. Miranda, S. Ferrer, G. Fillion and J.P. Rebouillat
Neutron-diffraction study on the field dependent magnetic ordering in Co–Cu superlattices 89

Petroff, F., A. Barthélémy, A. Hamzić, A. Fert, P. Etienne, S. Lequien and G. Creuzet
Magnetoresistance of Fe/Cr superlattices 95

Dieny, B., V.S. Speriosu, B.A. Gurney, S.S.P. Parkin, D.R. Wilhoit, K.P. Roche, S. Metin, D.T. Peterson and S. Nadimi
Spin-valve effect in soft ferromagnetic sandwiches 101

Bloemen, P.J.H., W.J.M. de Jonge and F.J.A. den Broeder
The temperature dependence of the magnetization of magnetic multilayers 105

Chapter 3. Magnetic domains and structural characterizations

Scheinfein, M.R., J. Unguris, M. Aeschlimann, D.T. Pierce and R.J. Celotta
Scanning Electron Microscopy with Polarization Analysis (SEMPA) – studies of domains, domain walls and magnetic singularities at surfaces and in thin films (*Invited paper*) 109

Oepen, H.P.
Magnetic domain structure in ultrathin cobalt films (*Invited paper*) 116

Schoenenberger, C., S.F. Alvarado, S.E. Lambert and I.L. Sanders
Magnetic force microscopy and its application to longitudinal thin films 123

Kosiński, R.A. and A. Sukiennicki
Chaotic motion of a domain wall with vertical Bloch lines 128

Pierre, F., P. Boher, Ph. Houdy, F.W.A. Dirne and H.J. de Wit
Soft magnetic properties of Fe/FeN multilayer films prepared by reactive diode rf sputtering 131

Hadjoudj, S., S. Senoussi and I. Mirebeau
Study of domains in reentrants Fe–Zr by Lorentz transmission electron microscopy and neutron depolarisation measurements 136

Il'Yashenko, E.I., I.N. Kondrat'yev and G.N. Selin
The domain structure and hysteresis of Ni–Fe rectangular film elements with low induced anisotropy 143

Beatrice, C., F. Vinai, G. Sberveglieri, S. Groppelli, E. Bonetti and S. Enzo
Magnetic and structural properties of Fe/Al multilayered films deposited by thermal evaporation 147

Scheurer, F., E. Beaurepaire, V. Schorsch, C. Boeglin, B. Carrière, O. Heckmann and J.P. Deville
Growth and electronic structure as studied by photoemission of Fe/Cr and Co/Cr interfaces 150

Pérez, G.T., J.F. Fuertes, J.M. Alameda and F.H. Salas
Evidence of different magnetic phases in amorphous Fe_xSi_{1-x}/Si multilayers 155

Lee, P.A. and N.R. Armstrong
Oxide formation on rare earth/transition metal and bimetallic transition metal thin films: modeling the effect of fourth element modifiers on O_2 and H_2O surface chemistries 159

Malaurent, J.C., H. Duval and P. Dhez
The determination of the period of magnetic multilayers by the X-ray energy dispersive diffraction method 164

Slawska-Waniewska, A., A. Siemko and G. Serfözö
Surface investigations of implanted amorphous ribbons 169

Krishnan, R., H.O. Gupta, C. Sella and M. Kaabouchi
Magnetic and structural studies in sputtered Ni/C, Co/C and Fe/C multilayers 174

Eymery, J.P. and G. Laplanche
Structural and magnetic study of bcc 304 stainless steel thin films elaborated by ion sputtering 179

Chapter 4. Magneto-optic, light scattering and magnetic processes

Weller, D., W. Reim, K. Spörl and H. Brändle
Spectroscopy of multilayers for magneto-optic storage (*Invited paper*) 183

Lin, C.-J., G.L. Gorman, C.H. Lee, R.F.C. Farrow, E.E. Marinero, H.V. Do, H. Notarys and C.J. Chien
Magnetic and structural properties of Co/Pt multilayers (*Invited paper*) 194

Brändle, H., J. Schoenes, P. Wachter, F. Hulliger and W. Reim
Large room-temperature magneto-optical Kerr effect in $CuCr_2Se_{4-x}Br_x$ ($x = 0$ and 0.3) 207

Hillebrands, B., J.V. Harzer, R.L. Stamps, G. Güntherodt, C.D. England and C.M. Falco
Evidence for collective exchange modes in Co/Pd multilayers observed by Brillouin light scattering 211

Farle, M., A. Berghaus, Y. Li and K. Baberschke
Hard axis magnetization of ultrathin Ni(111)/W(110) in UHV a new set-up for SMOKE 215

Reim, W., H. Brändle, D. Weller and J. Schoenes
Magneto-optical properties of spin-polarized palladium 220

Baumgart, P., B. Hillebrands and G. Güntherodt
In-situ determination of magnetic anisotropies of thin epitaxial Fe(110) and Co(0001) films on W(110) using Brillouin light scattering 225

Muir, W.B., J.F. Cochran, J.M. Rudd, B. Heinrich and Z. Celinski
Observation of the exchange-couled modes in Fe(001)/Pd/Fe(001) ultrathin trilayers 229

Contreras, M.C., J. Colino, J.M. Alameda, A.R. Lagunas, M. Rodriguez, M. Fernandez and A. Lienard
The effects of oxidation on the magneto-optical properties in amorphous Ni_xY_{1-x} and Co_xY_{1-x} films 233

Takeno, Y., M. Suwabe and K. Goto
Studies of the structure and magnetic properties of amorphous Tb–Fe thin films 237

Fessant, A., J. Gieraltowski, J. Loaëc and H. Le Gall
Frequency spectra of the complex permeability of thin magnetic films 242

Rakii, A., H. Le Gall, J. Gieraltowski, L. Loaëc, A. Fessant and I. Puchalska
Improved soft magnetism of amorphous CoZr films 247

Dinhut, J.F. and J.P. Eymery
Spin orientation in Fe and Fe–Co thin films 252

Krishnan, R., M. Naili, M. Tessier, B. Ramamurthy Acharya, S. Prasad and N. Venkataramani
Magnetic and FMR studies in amorphous Co_{80}-$Nb_{10}Zr_{10}$ films 257

Forkl, A., M. Hirscher, T. Mizoguchi, H. Kronmüller and H.-U. Habermeier
Magnetic properties of FeTb amorphous thin films 261

Pirnay, J., U. Krey and S. Krompiewski
Itinerant magnetism at surfaces and interfaces of ultrathin Fe-films: enhanced surface polarization and impurity effects 267

Tulin, V.A. and A.V. Shipilov
Magnetic resonance in epitaxial films of yttrium iron garnet at frequencies below 1 GHz 271

Hurdequint, H. and M. Malouche
FMR studies of Fe bilayers and multilayers $(Ag/Fe)_n$: evidence for a dynamic inter-magnetic layer coupling 276

Kordecki, R., R. Meckenstock, J. Pelzl, E. Becker, G. Dumpich and G. Suran
Spin wave resonance in FeNi multilayers 281

Selme, M.O. and P. Pecheur
Electronic structure of hexagonal iron layers 285

Puszkarski, H.
Bilayer ferromagnetic film with tensorial interface exchange coupling. Localized modes 290

D'Albuquerque e Castro, J., D.M. Edwards, J. Mathon and R.B. Muniz
Exchange stiffness constant of two-dimensional Ni and Fe 295

Mokrani, A., H. Dreysse and C. Demangeat
Effect of self-consistency in the magnetism of iron in reduced geometry 299

Schinz, H. and F. Schwabl
Ginzburg–Landau theory of inhomogeneous superconductor–ferromagnet structures 303

Chapter 5. Ultrathin structures

Liu, C. and S.D. Bader
Magnetic properties of ultrathin epitaxial films of iron (*Invited paper*) 307

Gay, J.G. and R. Richter
Spin–orbit induced orbital angular momentum in monolayers (*Invited paper*) 315

Chappert, C., P. Beauvillain, P. Bruno, J.P. Chauyineau, M. Galtier, K. Le Dang, C. Marlière, R. Mégy, D. Renard, J.P. Renard, J. Seiden, F. Trigui, P. Veillet and E. Vélu
Magnetization, coercive forces and magnetoresistance in simple and double Co films with perpendicular magnetization (*Invited paper*) 319

Gutierrez, C.J., Z.Q. Qiu, M.D. Wieczorek, H. Tang and J.C. Walker
The observation of a 3-D to 2-D crossover in the magnetism of epitaxial Fe(110)/Ag(111) multilayers 326

Bland, J.A.C., R.D. Bateson, A.D. Johnson, B. Heinrich, Z. Celinski and H.J. Lauter
Magnetic properties of ultrathin bcc Fe(001) films grown epitaxially on Ag(001) substrates 331

Hurdequint, H.
FMR studies of single Fe layers sandwiched by Ag 336

Voigt, J., X.L. Ding, R. Fink, G. Krausch, B. Luckscheiter, R. Platzer, U. Wöhrmann and G. Schatz
Magnetic hyperfine fields at uncovered ultrathin Ni films on Cu(100) substrates and at single-crystal Ni surfaces 341

Li, Y., M. Farle and K. Baberschke
Ferromagnetic resonance in ultrathin Ni(111)/W(110) 345

Chapter 6. Magnetic devices, diluted magnetic semiconductors and multilayered structures

Sakakima, H., K. Osano, K. Ihara and M. Satomi
Multilayered films of nitride alloys as magnetic head materials (*Invited paper*) 349

Von Molnár, S., H. Munekata, H. Ohno and L.L. Chang
New diluted magnetic semiconductors based on III–V compounds (*Invited paper*) 356

Raasch, D. and S. Klahn
Influence of the thermal conductivity of MO-disks on its recording performance 365

Gutierrez, C.J., M.D. Wieczorek, Z.Q. Qiu, H. Tang and J.C. Walker
The Mössbauer properties of epitaxial Fe–bcc Ni multilayers 369

Doyama, M., M. Matsui, H. Matsuoka, S. Mitani and K. Doi
Preparation and physical properties of fcc-iron and copper multilayers 374

Spörl, K. and D. Weller
Interface anisotropy and chemistry of magnetic multilayers: Au/Co, Pt/Co and Pd/Co 379

Stoeffler, D., K. Ounadjela and F. Gautier
Electronic structure and interlayer magnetic couplings in metallic superlattices 386

Lombos, B.A., M. Averous, C. Fau, R. Le Van Mao, P. Silvestre and A. Jean
Three dimensional superlattice in $Pb_{1-x}Gd_xTe$ (Wigner's crystallization) 391

Wang, Y., P.M. Levy and J.L. Fry
Magnetic coupling in Fe/Cr superlattices 395

Knab, D. and C. Koenig
Ferrimagnetic ordering in Fe_3/Ru_n superlattices? 398

Vohl, M., J.A. Wolf, P. Grünberg, K. Spörl, D. Weller and B. Zeper
Exchange coupling of ferromagnetic layers across nonmagnetic interlayers 403

Fairbairn, W.M. and S.Y. Yip
RKKY-induced electron spin densities in magnetically ordered superlattices 407

Lacroix, C. and J.P. Gavigan
Interlayer coupling in magnetic multilayers: analogy to superexchange processes in insulators 413

Schmidt, W.
Points of phase transitions in the magnetization curve of ferromagnetic bilayers with antiferromagnetic coupling 418

Trigui, F., E. Vélu and C. Dupas
Fuchs–Sondheimer theory as explanation of the magnetoresistance effects in multilayers Au/Co 421

Badia, F., G. Fratucello, B. Martínez, D. Fiorani, A. Labarta and J. Tejada
Magnetic properties of Fe/Cu multilayers 425

Badia, F., C. Ferrater, B. Martínez, A. Lousa and J. Tejada
Magnetic phase diagram of Fe–Y multilayers 429

Lubecka, M., L.J. Maksymowicz, R. Żuberek and W. Powroźnik
Semiconductor magnetic thin films of $Cd_{1-x}In_xCr_2Se_4$ and $CdCr_{2x}In_{2-2x}Se_4$ 432

Maksymowicz, L.J., H. Jankowski, A.Z. Maksymowicz
Coupling interaction in FeBSi/Si and FeBSi/Pt multilayered structure 435

Flevaris, N.K. and R. Krishnan
Structural and FMR studies in Pd–Ni multilayers 439

Logothetidis, S., S. Boultadakis, N.K. Flevaris and D. Fuchs
Optical properties of Pd–Ni multilayers by spectroscopic ellipsometry 444

Żuberek, R., H. Szymczak, R. Krishnan and T. Morishita
Magnetic properties of Fe/Y multilayer thin films 449

Bobo, J.-F., P. Delcroix, J.-C. Ousset, M.-F. Ravet and M. Piecuch
Magnetic properties of sputtered Fe/Al multilayers 452

De Gronckel, H.A.M., J.A.M. Bienert, F.J.A. den Broeder and W.J.M. de Jonge
Co/X multilayers, NMR study of microscopic structure and strain 457

Nakamura, K., S. Tsunashima, M. Hasegawa and S. Uchiyama
Perpendicular magnetic anisotropy of PdCo alloy in multilayered structure 462

Tsunashima, S., M. Hasegawa, K. Nakamura and S. Uchiyama
Perpendicular magnetic anisotropy and coercivity of Pd/Co and Pt/Co multilayers with buffer layers 465

Takahashi, H., S. Tsunashima, S. Fukatsu and S. Uchiyama
Magnetic properties of PdNi alloys and multilayers 469

Jennett, N.M. and D.J. Dingley
Structure and magnetism of Ni_n/Fe_n multilayers 472

Dohnomae, H., T. Shinjo and M. Motokawa
Analysis of magnetization process in Fe/GdFe multilayers 477

Mosca, D.H., A. Barthélémy, F. Petroff, A. Fert, P.A. Schroeder, W.P. Pratt Jr.., R. Laloee and R. Cabanel
Magnetoresistance of Co-based multilayered structures 480

Freitas, P.P., M. From, L.V. Melo and T.S. Plaskett
Magnetoresistance enhancement in Gd–Y bilayers 485

Rivoire, M., G. Suran, H.J. de Wit and F.W.A. Dirne
Spin-wave resonance in Fe-amorphous FeCrB multilayered structures 489

Kiauka, W., W. Keune, T. Shinjo and N. Hosoito
Mössbauer investigation of the magnetic properties of amorphous FeZr-interface layers formed by solid state reaction 494

Scholz, B., R.A. Brand, W. Keune, U. Kirschbaum, E.F. Wassermann, K. Mibu and T. Shinjo
Magnetic properties of Fe/Tb multilayered films studied by Mössbauer spectroscopy 499

Dieny, B., D. Givord and J.M.B. Ndjaka
Original magnetization processes in the artificial ferrimagnet Y–Co/Gd–Co/Y–Co 503

Alameda, J.M., F.H. Salas, D. Givord and J.M.B. Ndjaka
Direct observation of interlayer exchange coupling by MOKE in amorphous RE–TM sandwiches 509

Chapter 7. Spectroscopy

Bland, J.A.C., A.D. Johnson, H.J. Lauter, R.D. Bateson, S.J. Blundell, C. Shackleton and J. Penfold
Spin-polarised neutron reflection studies of epitaxial films (*Invited paper*) 513

Meier, F., A. Vaterlaus, M. Aeschlimann, M. Lutz, D. Guarisco, F. Milani and H.C. Siegmann
Time-resolved photoemission spectroscopy on ferromagnetic surfaces and thin films (*Invited paper*) 523

Krembel, C., M.C. Hanf, J.C. Peruchetti, D. Bolmont and G. Gewinner
Growth of an ordered Cr monolayer on Ag(100): evidence of two-dimensional antiferromagnetism 529

Waters, K. and C. Rau
Ion-induced emission of spin-polarized electrons to study surface magnetism 534

Baudelet, F., E. Dartyge, G. Krill, J.P. Kappler, C. Brouder, M. Piecuch and A. Fontaine
Magnetic properties of neodymium atoms in Nd–Fe multilayers studied by magnetic X-ray dichroism 539

Dufour, C., A. Bruson, G. Marchal, B. George and Ph. Mangin
Structural and magnetic profiles in Fe/Si multilayers 545

Macedo, W.A.A., W. Keune and E.D. Ellerbrock
Magnetic properties of ultrathin epitaxial fcc-Fe(001) films on Cu(001) and Cu_3Au(001) 552

Mercier, D. and J.C.S. Levy
Spin wave propagation in magnetic sandwiches 557

Chapter 8. Anisotropy

Den Broeder, F.J.A., W. Hoving and P.J.H. Bloemen
Magnetic anisotropy of multilayers (*Invited paper*) 562

Arrott, A.S. and B. Heinrich
Phenomenology of anisotropy in the ferromagnetism of ultrathin films (*Invited paper*) 571

Obi, Y., Y. Kawano, Y. Tange and H. Fujimori
Magnetic anisotropy of Fe/Mo and Fe/Pd artificial superlattices 587

Lee, C.H., R.F.C. Farrow, B.D. Hermsmeier, R.F. Marks, W.R. Bennett, C.J. Lin, E.E. Marinero, P.D. Kirchner and C.J. Chien
Molecular beam epitaxial growth and magnetic properties of Co–Pt superlattices oriented along the [001], [110] and [111] axes of Pt 592

Colombo, E., O. Donzelli, G.B. Fratucello and F. Ronconi
The Ni–γ-Fe interface: hyperfine magnetic field and magnetic anisotropy 597

Ebert, H., S. Ruegg, G. Schütz, R. Wienke and W.B. Zeper
Magnetic properties of Co/Pt-multilayers 601

Bruno, P., G. Bayreuther, P. Beauvillain, C. Chappert, G. Lugert, D. Renard, J.P. Renard and J. Seiden
Magnetic hysteresis of cobalt ultrathin films with perpendicular anisotropy 605

Cherifi, K., C. Dufour, M. Piecuch, A. Bruson, Ph. Bauer, G. Marchal and Ph. Mangin
Interface and magnetic anisotropy in Tb/Fe multilayers 609

Stamps, R.L. and B. Hillebrands
Dipole-exchange modes in single thin films and multilayers with large out-of-plane anisotropies 616

Author index to volume 93 621

Subject index to volume 93 629